| Police Scotland logo | Freedom of Information ResponseOur reference: FOI 25-0389Responded to: 19 June 2025 |
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Your recent request for information is replicated below, together with our response.

## AI Strategy and Planning

## To what extent does your department have a clearly defined and documented AI strategy? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No AI strategy in place.

## Initial discussions or ideas about AI, but no concrete plan.

## A basic AI strategy is in development or has been drafted.

## A well-defined AI strategy is in place, but implementation is in the early stages.

## The AI strategy is being actively implemented with measurable progress.

## A fully defined and implemented AI strategy is driving significant impact.

The selected response is E.

## To what extent does your AI strategy or goals align with the AI opportunities action plan? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Unaware of the AI opportunities action plan or no attempt to align with it.

## General awareness of the AI opportunities action plan, but no specific efforts to align.

## Some aspects of the AI strategy or goals are aligned with the AI opportunities action plan.

## Conscious effort made to align the AI strategy with the key principles and directions of the AI opportunities action plan.

## Strong alignment between the AI strategy or goals and the AI opportunities action plan, with clear connections and shared objectives.

## AI strategy or goals are fully integrated with the AI opportunities action plan, contributing directly to its successful implementation.

The selected response is A.

## What is the likelihood that your department's AI strategy will be fully implemented within the next two years? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Significant obstacles and uncertainties make full implementation unlikely in the next two years.

## Implementation is in progress but faces challenges that may delay completion.

## Moderate confidence in achieving full implementation within the timeframe.

## High likelihood of full implementation, with most key elements in place.

## Almost certain to achieve full implementation within the next two years.

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## How confident is your department that current AI governance structures are adequate for managing AI risks? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No AI governance structures in place or serious concerns about their adequacy.

## Limited AI governance in place, with significant gaps and areas for improvement.

## Moderate confidence in current AI governance, but some areas of uncertainty remain.

## Generally confident in the adequacy of AI governance structures to manage most risks.

## Strong confidence in AI governance, with robust processes and oversight in place.

## Extremely confident that AI governance structures can effectively manage all foreseeable AI risks.

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## What percentage of your department's total budget is allocated to AI-related projects this fiscal year? How much is this?

The information sought is held by Police Scotland, but I am refusing to provide it in terms of section 16(1) of the Act on the basis that the sections 35(a) and (b) Law Enforcement exemption applies.

Law Enforcement

Information is exempt information if its disclosure under this Act would or would be likely to prejudice substantially the prevention or detection of crime and the apprehension or prosecution of offenders.

Publicly disclosing budgetary information relating to AI related projects would give an indicate the level of Police Scotland’s operational capabilities in this area.

This could then provide a tactical advantage to groups, organisations and those with hostile intent when planning or perpetrating any unlawful activities, whilst avoiding being brought to justice.

One of the main purposes of the Police Service is to prevent crime but to release this information would be contrary to that purpose.

Public Interest Test

The public interest factors favouring disclosure of the information surround the organisation’s accountability for public funds in terms of the cost to the public purse.

Those favouring retention of the information surround the adverse effect on the efficiency of the organisation.

Disclosure would provide those intent on disrupting police activities with enough information to plan and execute unlawful activities. Where systems are compromised, there is also the potential for sensitive information such as personal data, security information and other data to be made public, therefore, in this instance the factors favouring retention of the data outweigh those of disclosure.

## How does your department or agency assess the economic impact or cost-effectiveness of AI technologies? Please select one of the following options that applies and provide any relevant data or reports on AI’s economic benefits.

## No formal assessment: No systematic approach to evaluating the economic impact of AI.

## Qualitative assessment: Relies on anecdotal evidence, case studies, or expert opinions to assess the impact of AI.

## Quantitative assessment: Uses metrics, data analysis, and modelling to measure the economic benefits and costs of AI.

## Comprehensive evaluation: Includes both qualitative and quantitative assessments, considering a wide range of economic factors and potential impacts.

The selected response is C.

## AI Deployment and Use Cases

## What is your department's current stage of AI deployment? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No AI use cases.

## Exploring opportunities

## Planning for at least one AI use case.

## Piloting at least one AI use case.

## At least one AI use case is fully deployed.

## Multiple AI use cases fully deployed.

The selected response is C.

## For your most significant AI use case, how confident are you that the expected benefits will be realised? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No clear expectations of benefits or serious doubts about achieving them.

## Some anticipated benefits, but significant uncertainty about their realisation.

## Moderate confidence in achieving some of the expected benefits.

## Confident that most of the expected benefits will be realised.

## Strong confidence that the AI use case will deliver significant benefits.

## Extremely confident that the AI use case will fully achieve or exceed its intended benefits.

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## Risk Management and Ethics

## How thoroughly has your department assessed the risks associated with AI deployment? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No formal risk assessment conducted for AI deployment.

## Initial discussions about AI risks, but no systematic assessment.

## Some areas of AI risk have been assessed, but gaps remain.

## A moderate risk assessment has been conducted, covering key areas.

## A comprehensive risk assessment is in place, addressing a wide range of potential risks.

## A thorough and ongoing risk assessment process is embedded in AI development and deployment.

The selected response is E.

## How confident are you that your department is compliant with relevant data protection laws when using AI? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Significant concerns about compliance with data protection laws.

## Limited understanding of data protection requirements for AI.

## Some measures in place to ensure compliance, but gaps may exist.

## Reasonably confident in compliance with data protection laws.

## Strong confidence in data protection compliance, with robust processes in place.

## Fully confident in compliance with all relevant data protection laws and regulations.

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## How well does your department ensure transparency in the use of AI in public services? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No efforts to ensure transparency in AI use.

## Limited information provided to the public about AI systems.

## Some transparency measures in place, but room for improvement.

## Reasonable transparency in AI use, with public information available.

## Strong commitment to transparency, with clear communication about AI systems.

## Full transparency in AI practices, including open data and explainable AI.

The selected response is C.

## Data Residency and Sovereign Infrastructure

## How does your department or public body ensure that its data storage complies with UK sovereignty and data residency requirements? Please outline any policies or regulations guiding data storage within UK borders.

Where required to do so, Police Scotland undertakes Data Protection Impact Assessments to consider matters of UK sovereignty and data residency.

## Can you provide the proportion of data stored within UK-based infrastructure versus foreign cloud services (e.g., US-based providers) within your department/agency

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Law Enforcement

Information is exempt information if its disclosure under this Act, would or would be likely to prejudice substantially the prevention or detection of crime.

It is not exceptional for individuals to enquire as to information technology and its distribution within Police Scotland. Nonetheless, there is concern that the release of such data could enable those with hostile intent to pursue unlawful activities, including the undermining of police systems which could lead to the compromise of sensitive information including personal data or security information.

Please see the public interest test in response to question 5.

## What measures are in place to ensure that your data storage solutions meet national security standards? Please provide details of relevant frameworks or protocols currently implemented.

Prior to implementation of any data storage solution, a range of security assessments are undertaken which are commensurate to the nature of the solution and reason for processing data.

## Energy Consumption and Efficiency of AI

## What is the estimated carbon footprint of your department or agency’s AI operations (e.g., training, deployment) over the past year? Please include energy consumption figures if available.

## How do you track the energy usage of AI workloads, and are there any reporting mechanisms in place for sustainability goals? Please provide relevant metrics or guidelines.

## In response to questions 15 and 16, Police Scotland do not track the energy usage or carbon footprint of AI operations or workloads, as such the information requested is not held and section 17 of the Act therefore applies.

## Data and Infrastructure

## How would you rate the quality of data used for your AI systems? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Data quality is poor and unreliable.

## Data quality is a concern, with significant issues.

## Data quality is adequate but could be improved.

## Good data quality with regular validation processes.

## High data quality with robust quality assurance measures.

## Excellent data quality with continuous validation and improvement.

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## What is the level of confidence in your department's digital infrastructure's ability to support current and future AI initiatives? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Serious concerns about the infrastructure's ability to support AI.

## Infrastructure limitations may hinder AI initiatives.

## Moderate confidence in the infrastructure's capacity for AI.

## Confident that the infrastructure can adequately support current and near-term AI needs.

## Strong confidence in the infrastructure's ability to support ambitious AI projects.

## Extremely confident that the infrastructure is future-proof and ready for any AI challenge.

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## Does your department or agency currently use a hybrid infrastructure (i.e., a mix of on-premises and cloud services) for its digital operations, including AI applications? Please specify the proportion of services hosted on each type of infrastructure.

Police Scotland utilise a hybrid infrastructure for digital operations, decided on a case-by-case basis and dependant on the requirements for a given system.

## The proportion of service hosted on each type of infrastructure is not recorded, as such the information requested is not held and section 17 of the Act therefore applies.

## What factors influence your department’s decision-making process when choosing between public cloud, private cloud, or on-premises infrastructure for AI-related projects or services?

Decision-making is conducted on a case-by-case basis and subject to robust governance processes.

## What plans or initiatives are in place to ensure your department’s digital infrastructure is scalable enough to meet future demands for AI-powered services or technologies over the next 5–10 years?

Police Scotland’s Digital Strategy outlines clearly how the Force will leverage existing and emerging digital infrastructure to meet the future needs of the organisation.

## How does your department or agency ensure the quality of data used in AI-driven projects or services? Please provide any metrics, guidelines, or standards employed for data validation.

All AI-driven projects are subject to the Data Ethics and Rights Based Pathway process, of which data quality and validation form a component.

## Skills and Training

## How effectively is your department upskilling employees to use AI? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## No upskilling initiatives in place for AI.

## Limited training available, with little focus on AI skills development.

## Some training programs offered, but not comprehensive.

## Effective upskilling programs are in place, providing employees with essential AI skills.

## A strong focus on AI skills development, with comprehensive training and support.

## A culture of continuous learning and development, ensuring employees are equipped for the AI-powered future.

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## Will you be relying on in-house skills for AI strategy development and implementation or seeking third-party services/consultancy?

Decisions will be taken on a case-by-case basis to meet operational need.

## Future Ambitions

## How confident are you that your department will reach its AI ambitions? Please select one of the following options that applies.

## Significant doubts about achieving AI ambitions.

## Low confidence in reaching AI goals.

## Moderate confidence in achieving some AI ambitions.

## Confident in achieving most AI goals.

## Strong confidence in reaching AI ambitions, with clear plans in place.

## Extremely confident in achieving and exceeding AI ambitions.

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If you require any further assistance, please contact us quoting the reference above.

You can request a review of this response within the next 40 working days by email or by letter (Information Management - FOI, Police Scotland, Clyde Gateway, 2 French Street, Dalmarnock, G40 4EH). Requests must include the reason for your dissatisfaction.

If you remain dissatisfied following our review response, you can appeal to the Office of the Scottish Information Commissioner (OSIC) within 6 months - [online](https://www.foi.scot/appeal), by email or by letter (OSIC, Kinburn Castle, Doubledykes Road, St Andrews, KY16 9DS).

Following an OSIC appeal, you can appeal to the Court of Session on a point of law only.

This response will be added to our [Disclosure Log](http://www.scotland.police.uk/access-to-information/freedom-of-information/disclosure-log) in seven days' time.

Every effort has been taken to ensure our response is as accessible as possible. If you require this response to be provided in an alternative format, please let us know.