| Police Scotland logo | Freedom of Information ResponseOur reference: FOI 23-1726Responded to: xx July 2023 |
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Your recent request for information is replicated below, together with our response.

## Under the Freedom of Information Act please can I request the following information from Police Scotland:

## How many people have been arrested before getting onto flights over the past five years. Please can I have each year as an individual figure (so 2022 is x, 2021 is y, and so on);

## How many people have been arrested coming off of flights over the past five years. As above, please can I have each year as an individual figure;

## Finally, if you have the data, please can I have figures for what offences people were arrested for as well itemised per year (for example in 2022 x for y offence, z for i offence and so on)

In 2018, the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 2016 removed the separate concepts of arrest and detention and replaced them with a power of arrest without warrant - where there are reasonable grounds for suspecting a person has committed, or is committing, an offence.

When a person is arrested, a statement of arrest should be read over as soon as reasonably practical and details recorded in the arresting officer’s notebook.

A person is ‘Not Officially Accused’ (a suspect) when arrested *and* *not* cautioned and charged. They are ‘Officially Accused’ once arrested *and* cautioned and charged.

If conveyed to a police station, the arrested person (of either classification) will have their details recorded in the Police Scotland National Custody System.

The Act however also provides for certain situations whereby a person must be released from police custody prior to their arrival at a police station - effectively allowing the police to ‘de-arrest’ that person where the reasonable grounds for suspicion no longer exist.

In those circumstances, the details of an arrested person are not held electronically.

As a result, we are unfortunately unable to collate comprehensivearrest data as case by case assessment of all officer notebooks would be required - in addition to the partialarrest data held in the National Custody System**.**

As you may be aware the current cost threshold is £600 and I estimate that it would cost well in excess of this amount to process your request. As such, and in terms of Section 16(4) of the Freedom of Information (Scotland) Act 2002 where Section 12(1) of the Act (Excessive Cost of Compliance) has been applied, this represents a refusal notice for the information sought.

For the reasons outlined above, Police Scotland instead, typically produce data based on recorded and detected crimes, broken down by Scottish Government Justice Department (SGJD) classification:

[How we are performing - Police Scotland](https://www.scotland.police.uk/about-us/what-we-do/how-we-are-performing/)

We can provide recorded and detected crime statistics where the locus was an airport (please provide a list of those required) but please note that such data would be a different data set to that requested.

For example, a shoplifting might occur at the airport and the accused is subsequently arrested at their home address at a later date. Similarly, an individual can be arrested on departure/ arrival but not in connection with an offence that took place at the airport or on the plane.

You may be interested in a recent request which is published on our disclosure log on our website: <https://www.scotland.police.uk/access-to-information/freedom-of-information/disclosure-log/disclosure-log-2023/may/23-0922-crime-stats-airports-2021-2022/>

If you require any further assistance please contact us quoting the reference above.

You can request a review of this response within the next 40 working days by email or by letter (Information Management - FOI, Police Scotland, Clyde Gateway, 2 French Street, Dalmarnock, G40 4EH). Requests must include the reason for your dissatisfaction.

If you remain dissatisfied following our review response, you can appeal to the Office of the Scottish Information Commissioner (OSIC) within 6 months - [online](http://www.itspublicknowledge.info/Appeal), by email or by letter (OSIC, Kinburn Castle, Doubledykes Road, St Andrews, KY16 9DS).

Following an OSIC appeal, you can appeal to the Court of Session on a point of law only.

This response will be added to our [Disclosure Log](http://www.scotland.police.uk/access-to-information/freedom-of-information/disclosure-log) in seven days' time.

Every effort has been taken to ensure our response is as accessible as possible. If you require this response to be provided in an alternative format, please let us know.