

**OFFICIAL**

Our Ref.: IM-FOI-2022-2674  
Date: 30<sup>th</sup> December 2022



**Freedom of Information Request - Response**

Your recent request for information is replicated below, together with the response.

**Can your authority reveal the number of Christian Preachers, who preach the bible and gospel in the street, were arrested on any listed charge between 2013 and 2022?**

In 2018, the Criminal Justice (Scotland) Act 2016 removed the separate concepts of arrest and detention and replaced them with a power of arrest without warrant - where there are reasonable grounds for suspecting a person has committed, or is committing, an offence.

When a person is arrested, a statement of arrest should be read over as soon as reasonably practical and details recorded in the arresting officer's notebook.

A person is 'Not Officially Accused' (a suspect) when arrested *and not* cautioned and charged. They are 'Officially Accused' once arrested *and* cautioned and charged. *If* conveyed to a police station, the arrested person (of either classification) will have their details recorded in the Police Scotland National Custody System.

The Act however also provides for certain situations whereby a person must be released from police custody *prior* to their arrival at a police station - effectively allowing the police to 'de-arrest' that person where the reasonable grounds for suspicion no longer exist. In those circumstances, the details of an arrested person are not held electronically.

As a result, we are unfortunately unable to collate comprehensive arrest data as case by case assessment of all officer notebooks would be required - in addition to the *partial* arrest data held in the National Custody System.

As you may be aware the current cost threshold is £600 and I estimate that it would cost well in excess of this amount to process your request. As such, and in terms of Section 16(4) of the Freedom of Information (Scotland) Act 2002 where Section 12(1) of the Act (Excessive Cost of Compliance) has been applied, this represents a refusal notice for the information sought.

Whilst we would ordinarily offer to provide statistics for arrests and brought into custody, there is no automatic means on our systems to identify that the arrests were related to the circumstances set out in your request, meaning all custody records would have to be individually examined for relevance.

For the reasons outlined above, Police Scotland instead, typically produce data based on recorded and detected crimes, broken down by Scottish Government Justice Department (SGJD) classification:

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### [How we are performing - Police Scotland](#)

If you require any further assistance please contact us quoting the reference above.

You can request a review of this response within the next 40 working days by [email](#) or by letter (Information Management - FOI, Police Scotland, Clyde Gateway, 2 French Street, Dalmarnock, G40 4EH). Requests must include the reason for your dissatisfaction.

If you remain dissatisfied following our review response, you can appeal to the Office of the Scottish Information Commissioner (OSIC) within 6 months - [online](#), by [email](#) or by letter (OSIC, Kinburn Castle, Doubledykes Road, St Andrews, KY16 9DS). Following an OSIC appeal, you can appeal to the Court of Session on a point of law only.

This response will be added to our [Disclosure Log](#) in seven days' time.

